**Key Terms for the Final Exam**

*Unit 1: The New South*

**Concepts**

1. “New” South
2. Sharecropping
3. Solid South
4. Jim Crow Laws
5. Lynching
6. *Plessy vs. Ferguson* (1896)
7. White Supremacy
8. *De jure* segregation
9. *De facto* segregation
10. Industrialization of the South
11. How the “New” South wasn’t so “New”

**People and Organizations**

1. Southern Farmers’ Alliance
2. The Grange
3. American Tobacco Company
4. Booker T. Washington
5. Ida B. Wells-Barnett
6. W.E.B. DuBois
7. Atlanta Compromise Speech
8. James B. Duke
9. Tuskegee Institute
10. Populist Party
11. Women’s Christian Temperance Union

*Unit 2: Settling the West*

**Concepts**

1. Indian Wars
2. Transcontinental RR
3. Ghost Dance Movement
4. “Americanization”
5. Indian Schools
6. Saloons
7. Mining Towns
8. Hydraulic Mining
9. Hard-Rock Mining
10. Chisholm Trail and Abilene, Kansas
11. Industrialization of Mining
12. Barbed Wire
13. Open range cattle ranching
14. Closed range cattle ranching
15. Prairie
16. Sod Houses

**People and Organizations**

1. Lakota
2. Nez Percé (War)
3. Crazy Horse
4. Sitting Bull
5. The Grange
6. Exodusters

**Events and Laws**

1. Sand Creek Massacre (1864)
2. Red Cloud’s War (1866-68)
3. Second Treaty of Fort Laramie (1868)
4. Great Sioux War (1876-77)
5. Battle of Little Bighorn (1876)
6. Massacre at Wounded Knee (1890)
7. Dawes Act (1887)
8. Homestead Act (1862)
9. Morrill Act (1862)

*Unit 2 – The Gilded Age: Industrialization, Immigration, and Urbanization*

**Concepts**

1. New Technology
2. Gilded Age
3. Trusts
4. Gospel of Wealth
5. Social Darwinism
6. Vertical Integration
7. Horizontal Integration
8. Strike
9. Yellow Dog Contracts
10. Collective Bargaining
11. “Scabs” (strike-breakers)
12. Socialism
13. Laissez faire economics
14. Capitalism
15. Labor unions
16. “New” Immigrants
17. Nativists
18. Urbanization
19. Streetcars
20. Settlement Houses
21. Tenements
22. Hull House
23. Streetcars
24. Skyscrapers

**Events and Laws**

1. Great Railway Strike of 1877
2. Haymarket Square Bombing
3. Homestead Strike
4. Pullman Rail Car Strike
5. Chinese Exclusion Act of 1884

**People and Organizations**

1. American Federation of Labor
2. Knights of Labor
3. Thomas Edison
4. Robber Barons
5. Andrew Carnegie
6. John D. Rockefeller
7. James B. Duke
8. JP Morgan
9. Terence Powderly
10. Samuel Gompers
11. Eugene Debs
12. Jane Addams

*Unit 2: Gilded Age Politics*

**Events and Laws**

1. Panic of 1893
2. Interstate Commerce Act 1887
3. Interstate Commerce Commission
4. Sherman Anti-Trust Act 1890
5. Pendleton Civil Service Act
6. “Cross of Gold” Speech
7. Election of 1896

**Concepts**

1. Bimetallism
2. Gold Standard
3. Greenbacks
4. Third Parties
5. Populism
6. Populist Party
7. Omaha Platform
8. The Grange Movement
9. Political Machines
10. Political Boss
11. Patronage (Spoils System)
12. Graft
13. Political corruption

**People and Groups**

1. Grover Cleveland
2. Chester Arthur
3. William McKinley
4. William Jennings Bryan

*Unit 3 – The Progressives*

**Concepts**

1. Progressive Reform
2. Trustbusting
3. Settlement Houses
4. Social Gospel
5. Tenements
6. Hull House
7. Muckrakers
8. Square Deal
9. Conservation
10. Referendum
11. Initiative
12. Recall
13. Australian Ballot
14. New Nationalism
15. New Freedom

**People and Organizations**

1. Margaret Sanger
2. Jane Addams
3. Robert La Follette
4. Theodore Roosevelt
5. William H. Taft
6. Woodrow Wilson
7. W.E.B. DuBois
8. Lincoln Steffens
9. Frank Norris
10. Upton Sinclair
11. Ida Tarbell
12. Jacob Riis
13. Ida B. Wells
14. Thomas Nast
15. Boss Tweed
16. Bull Moose Party
17. Tammany Hall
18. Niagara Movement

**Events and Laws**

1. 16th Amendment
2. 17th Amendment
3. 18th Amendment
4. 19th Amendment
5. Meat Inspection Act
6. Pure Food and Drug Act
7. Underwood-Simmons Tariff
8. Keating-Owen Act
9. Federal Reserve Act
10. Federal Trade Commission
11. Bureau of Reclamation
12. Triangle Shirtwaist Fire

*Unit 4 – Imperialism and WWI*

**People and Organizations**

1. Alfred Mahan
2. Anti-Imperialist Society
3. Mark Twain
4. William McKinley
5. Rough Riders
6. Theodore Roosevelt
7. William Howard Taft
8. William Randolph Hearst
9. Emilio Aguinaldo
10. José Martí
11. Joseph Pulitzer
12. Queen Liliuokalani
13. William H. Seward
14. Committee on Public Information
15. War Industries Board
16. Vladimir Lenin
17. Warren G. Harding
18. Allied Powers
19. Central Powers
20. Eugene Debs
21. Irreconcilables

**Concepts**

1. Imperialism
2. Anti-Imperialism
3. Sphere of Influence
4. Yellow Press
5. Teddy Roosevelt’s Big Stick Policy
6. “Gentlemen’s Agreement” with Japan
7. Dollar Diplomacy
8. Roosevelt Corollary
9. Wilson’s 14 Points
10. League of Nations
11. Liberty Bonds
12. Victory Gardens
13. World War I
14. Zimmerman Telegram

**Events and Laws**

1. Explosion of the *USS Maine*
2. Spanish-American War
3. Filipino Insurrection
4. Building of the Panama Canal
5. Teller Amendment
6. Platt Amendment
7. Open Door Policy with China
8. Boxer Rebellion
9. US Acquisition of Hawaii
10. US Acquisition of Alaska
11. Selective Service Act 1917
12. Lusitania Sinking
13. Russian Revolution
14. Bolshevik Revolution
15. Espionage and Sedition Acts
16. Schenck vs. US (1919)
17. Treaty of Versailles 1919
18. Reservationists

*Unit 5 - The 1920s*

Concepts

1. Roaring ‘20s
2. Assembly Line
3. Mass Production
4. Consumerism (Mass Consumption)
5. Culture Wars
6. Traditionalism
7. Modernism
8. Automobiles
9. Lost Generation
10. Harlem Renaissance
11. Flappers
12. Organized Crime
13. Prohibition
14. Disarmament
15. Isolationism
16. WWI Reparations
17. Jazz Age
18. Anti-Semitism
19. Red Scare
20. Palmer Raids

Events and Laws

1. Teapot Dome Scandal
2. Scopes Trial
3. Sacco and Vanzetti Trial
4. Washington Naval Conference (1921)
5. Kellogg-Briand Treaty (1928)
6. Dawes Plan

People and Organizations

1. Calvin Coolidge
2. Warren G. Harding
3. Herbert Hoover
4. Henry Ford
5. Charles Lindbergh
6. Gertrude Stein
7. F. Scott Fitzgerald
8. John Steinbeck
9. Ernest Hemmingway
10. Sinclair Lewis
11. Langston Hughes
12. Duke Ellington
13. Louis Armstrong
14. Marcus Garvey
15. W.E.B. Du Bois
16. Clarence Darrow
17. Sacco and Vanzetti

*Unit 6 – The Great Depression and the New Deal*

*Concepts*

1. Speculation
2. Credit
3. Buying on Margin
4. New Deal (1st and 2nd)
5. Bank Run
6. Bank Holiday
7. Hooverville
8. Fireside Chats
9. Drought
10. Indian New Deal
11. Inequality of New Deal
12. Keynesian Economics
13. Anarchism
14. Socialism
15. Communism
16. Capitalism
17. Great Depression
18. Black Tuesday
19. Hawley-Smoot Tariff Act
20. Grapes of Wrath
21. Dust Bowl
22. Indian Reorganization Act (1934)
23. Fair Labor Standards Act (1938)

*People and Organizations*

1. Herbert Hoover
2. Franklin D. Roosevelt
3. Eleanor Roosevelt
4. Harold Ickes
5. Frances Perkins
6. Father Charles Coughlin
7. Huey Long
8. John Maynard Keynes
9. A. Philip Randolph
10. Mary McLeod Bethune
11. Public Works Administration
12. Civilian Conservation Corps
13. Tennessee Valley Authority
14. National Recovery Administration
15. Federal Housing Administration
16. Securities and Exchange Commission
17. Twenty-First Amendment
18. Works Progress Administrations
19. National Labor Relations Act (1935)
20. Social Security Act (1935)
21. Congress of Industrial Organizations
22. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

*Unit 7 – World War II and the Early Cold War*

**People and Organizations**

1. Benito Mussolini
2. Francisco Franco
3. Adolf Hitler
4. Emperor Hirohito
5. Franklin D. Roosevelt
6. Winston Churchill
7. Joseph Stalin
8. Harry S. Truman
9. Dwight Eisenhower
10. Douglas MacArthur
11. J. Robert Oppenheimer
12. Fred Korematsu
13. Douglas MacArthur
14. Chiang Kai-Shek
15. Mao Zedong
16. Kim Il Sung
17. George Kennan

**Concepts**

1. Appeasement
2. Fascism
3. Isolationism
4. Neutrality
5. Kamikaze
6. Blitzkrieg
7. Concentration Camps
8. Atomic Bomb
9. Allied Powers
10. Axis Powers
11. “The Big Three”
12. Japanese Aggression
13. German Aggression
14. Italian Aggression
15. Island Hopping
16. War on the Home Front
17. Rationing
18. Rosie the Riveter
19. Propaganda
20. Cold War
21. Arms Race
22. Containment Policy
23. Marshall Plan
24. Iron Curtain
25. Truman Doctrine
26. Blacklisted
27. Eisenhower Doctrine
28. Domino Theory
29. Military Industrial Complex
30. Berlin Wall
31. 38th Parallel

**Events**

1. Munich Agreement
2. Sino-Japanese War
3. Spanish Civil War
4. Italian-Ethiopia Conflict
5. Pearl Harbor
6. D-Day
7. Battle of Britain
8. Battle of the Atlantic
9. Battle of El Alamein
10. Battle of Stalingrad
11. Battle of the Bulge
12. Battle of Coral Sea
13. Battle of the Midway
14. Fire Bombing of Dresden
15. Fire Bombing of Tokyo
16. Holocaust
17. Cash-and-Carry Policy
18. Atlantic Charter
19. Lend-Lease Act (1941)
20. Yalta Conference
21. Potsdam Declaration
22. United Nations
23. Manhattan Project
24. Japanese Internment
25. *Korematsu vs. US* (1944)
26. Zoot Suit Riots
27. Office of Price Administration
28. Fair Employment Practices Committee
29. NATO
30. Warsaw Pact
31. Korean War
32. Chinese Revolution
33. Berlin Airlift

*Unit 8 – The 1950s*

**People and Organizations**

1. Thomas Dewey
2. Strom Thurmond
3. Julius and Ethel Rosenberg
4. Joseph McCarthy
5. Richard Nixon
6. J. Edgar Hoover
7. Fidel Castro
8. Mohammed Mosaddeq
9. Patrice Lumumba
10. Baby Boom
11. Levittowns
12. Dixiecrats
13. Richard Nixon
14. House of Un-American Affairs Committee
15. Martin Luther King Jr.
16. Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee
17. Rosa Parks
18. Thurgood Marshall
19. Beatniks
20. Southern Christian Leadership Conference

**Concepts**

1. Espionage
2. Fair Deal
3. Massive Retaliation
4. Consumer culture
5. Desegregation

**Events and Laws**

1. GI Bill 1944
2. Taft-Hartley Act 1947
3. Election of 1948, 1952, 1956
4. Julius and Ethel Rosenberg Case
5. Federal Highway Act
6. Kitchen Talks
7. Launching of Sputnik
8. Suez Canal Crisis
9. Cuban Revolution
10. U2 Spy Incident
11. *Brown vs. Board of Education*
12. Little Rock (9) Crisis
13. Montgomery Bus Boycott

*Unit 9 – The Sixties*

**People and Organizations**

1. John F. Kennedy
2. Robert F. Kennedy
3. Malcolm X
4. George Wallace
5. Lyndon Baines Johnson
6. Peace Corps
7. James Meredith
8. Stokely Carmichael
9. Black Panthers
10. Nation of Islam
11. Congress on Racial Equality
12. George Wallace
13. Lyndon Baines Johnson
14. Barry Goldwater
15. Rachel Carson
16. Kerner Commission
17. Betty Freidan
18. Hubert Humphrey
19. Students for a Democratic Society
20. National Organization for Women
21. Ho Chi Minh
22. Nikita Khrushchev
23. César Chávez
24. United Farm Workers
25. American Indian Movement
26. New Left

**Concepts**

1. Non-violent protests
2. Counter Culture Movement
3. Civil Rights Movement
4. Black Power
5. Black Nationalism
6. Berlin Wall
7. New Frontier
8. Great Society
9. War on Poverty
10. Social Welfare Programs
11. The New Frontier
12. Great Society
13. Credibility gap
14. The Vietnam War

**Events and Laws**

1. Bay of Pigs
2. Cuban Missile Crisis
3. Kennedy Assassination
4. Malcolm X Assassination
5. Warren Commission
6. Civil Rights Act 1964
7. Voter Rights Act of 1965
8. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
9. War on Poverty
10. Social Welfare Programs
11. Medicare
12. Medicaid
13. 24th Amendment
14. March on Washington (1963)
15. MLK Assassination
16. RFK Assassination
17. Watts Riots
18. Detroit Riots
19. Tet Offensive
20. Election of 1964
21. Election of 1968
22. 1968 Democratic National Convention

*Unit 10 – The Seventies and Eighties*

**People and Organizations**

1. Richard Nixon
2. Henry Kissinger
3. George McGovern
4. Gerald Ford
5. Spiro Agnew
6. Daniel Ellsberg
7. Jimmy Carter
8. Jerry Falwell
9. Ronald Reagan
10. George HW Bush
11. Mikhail Gorbachev
12. Sandra Day O’Connor
13. Clarence Thomas
14. Anita Hill
15. Moral Majority
16. Sandanistas
17. Silent Majority

**Events and Happenings**

1. Equal Rights Amendment
2. Feminism
3. Sexual Revolution
4. Gay liberation movement
5. Black Power
6. Black Nationalism
7. COINTELPRO
8. Vietnam War
9. Tonkin Gulf Resolution
10. Tet Offensive
11. My Lai Massacre
12. Cambodia Bombing Campaigns
13. Paris Accords of 1973
14. War Powers Act (1973)
15. Kent State Shooting
16. Presidential Election of 1972
17. SALT talks
18. Environmental Protection Agency
19. Clean Air Act
20. Clean Water Act
21. Pentagon Papers
22. *NY Times vs US* (1971)
23. Watergate
24. *US vs. Nixon* (1974)
25. OPEC Oil Embargo
26. Camp David Accords (1978)
27. Iranian Hostage Crisis (1979-80)
28. Soviet Afghanistan Invasion
29. Three Mile Island Nuclear Accident (1979)
30. Iran Contra Affair
31. Strategic Defense Initiative
32. Fall of Berlin Wall (1990)
33. Fall of Soviet Union (1991)
34. Persian Gulf War (1990-91)
35. Panama Invasion (1989)
36. Americans with Disabilities Act (1990)

**Concepts**

1. “Law and Order”
2. Détente
3. Vietnamization
4. Stagflation
5. Neo-conservatism
6. Religious fundamentalism
7. Supply-side economics
8. Reaganomics
9. Deregulation
10. Deficit Spending
11. Budget Surplus
12. *Glasnost*
13. *Perestroika*

*Beyond Unit 10: The 1990s and 2000s*

**People and Organizations**

1. Bob Dole
2. Ross Perot
3. Bill Clinton
4. Madeleine Albright
5. Janet Reno
6. Al Gore
7. George W. Bush
8. Colin Powell
9. Dick Cheney
10. Condoleezza Rice
11. Osama Bin Laden
12. Saddam Hussein
13. Hillary Rodham Clinton
14. Newt Gingrich
15. Monica Lewinsky
16. Timothy McVeigh
17. Kenneth Starr

**Events and Laws**

1. North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) (1994)
2. Contract with America (1994)
3. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (1997)
4. Clinton Impeachment (1998)
5. Bosnian Genocide
6. 9/11 Attack
7. USA PATRIOT Act
8. Election of 2000
9. *Bush vs. Gore* (2000)
10. Oklahoma City Bombing (1995)
11. Unabomber Arrest (1996)
12. Siege of Waco, TX (1993)
13. Columbine High School Shooting (1999)
14. 1993 World Trade Center Attack

**Concepts**

1. Government bailout
2. Internet
3. Globalization
4. End of the Cold War
5. “Culture Wars”
6. Y2K
7. Domestic/International Terrorism